

H. Gent. Brit. & I. Army. 2

RULES

AND ARTICLES

For the better Government of
His Majesties Land-Forces
In Pay during this present
REBELLION.

Published by his Majesties Command.



LONDON,

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cellent Majesty. 1685.

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R U L E S

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A R T I C L E S

For the better Government of His
Majesties Land-Forces in Pay
during this present Rebellion.



ALL Officers and Soldiers (not having just impediment) shall diligently frequent Divine Service and Sermon, in such Places as shall be appointed for the Regiment, Troop, or Company, wherein they serve; And such as either wilfully or negligently Absent themselves from Divine Service or Sermon, or else, being present, do behave themselves undecently or irreverently during the same; if they be Officers, they shall be severely reprimanded at

Divine Service and Sermon to be frequented.

The penalty of absenting from Divine Service, or irreverent behaviour during the same.

1. If Officers.

A 2

a Court-

2. If Soldiers. a Court-Martial; But if private Soldiers, They shall for every such First Offence forfeit each man Twelve Pence, to be deducted out of their next Pay; And for the Second Offence, shall forfeit Twelve Pence, and be laid in Irons for Twelve Hours; And for every like Offence afterwards, shall suffer and pay in like manner.

ART. II.

No Commodity to be put to sale in time of Divine Service or Sermon.

The penalty.

If any Butler or Seller of Ale, Beer, Wine, or any sort of Drink, Bread, Victuals, or other Commodities or Merchandize whatsoever, attending His Majesties Forces, shall during the time of Divine Service, or Sermon, set any such thing to sale, he shall forfeit the full value thereof, for the use of the Poor.

ART. III.

The penalty of Swearing or Cursing.

Whosoever shall use any unlawful Oath, or Execration (whether Officer or Soldier) shall incur the Penalties express in the first Article.

ART. IV.

If any Officer or Soldier shall presume

come to Blaspheme the Holy and Undivided Trinity, or the Persons of God the Father, God the Son, or God the Holy Ghost; or shall presume to speak against any known Article of the Christian Faith, he shall have his Tongue Bored through with Red Hot Iron.

The penalty of Blaspheming the Persons of the Holy Trinity, or speaking against any known Article of the Christian Faith.

ART. V.

If any Officer or Soldier shall Abuse or Prophane any Place Dedicated to the Worship of God, or shall offer Violence to any Chaplain of the Army, or any other Minister of Gods Word, he shall suffer such punishment as shall be inflicted on him by a Court Martial.

The penalty of Prophaning Churches, or offering violence to Chaplains or Ministers.

And whoever shall take any of the Utensils or Ornaments belonging or Dedicated to Gods Worship, in any Church or Chapel, shall suffer Death for the Fact.

Penalty of Robbing or Plundering Churches or Chapels.

ART. VI.

All Officers of what Quality or Condition soever, shall take the following Oath, which shall be Administered to them, by such Person or Persons, and in such Places as His Majesty, His General, Lieutenant-

All Officers and Soldiers are to take the Oath of Fidelity.

To be administered as the King or Commander in Chief shall appoint.

General, or Commander in Chief of The Forces for the time being, shall appoint.

The Oath of Fidelity to be taken by every Officer and Soldier in the Army.

The Oath of Fidelity to be taken by all Officers and Soldiers,

I A. B. Do Swear to be true and faithful to my Sovereign Lord King JAMES, and to His Heirs and Lawful Successors, And to be Obedient in all things to His General, Lieutenant-General, or Commander in Chief of His Forces, for the time being, And will behave my self obediently towards my Superiour Officers in all they shall command me for His Majesty's Service. And I do further Swear, That I will be a true, faithful, and obedient Servant

(7)

Servant and Soldier, every way
performing my best Endeavours
for His Majesties Service,
Obeying all Orders, and Submitting
to all such Rules and Articles of War
as are or shall be Established by His Majesty:
And I do likewise Swear, That
I believe That it is not lawful
upon any Pretence whatsoever,
to take Arms against the King,
And that I do Abhor that Trai-
terous Position of taking Arms
by His Authority against His
Person, or against those that are
Commissioned by Him.

So help me God,

A 4

A R T.

ART. VII.

The Penalty
of Traiterous
Words against
the King.

No Officer or Soldier shall use any Traiterous Words against the Sacred Person of the King's Most Excellent Majesty upon Pain of Death.

ART. VIII.

The Penalty
of Corres-
ponding with
Rebels or E-
nemies.

The Penalty
of Treating
or Entering in-
to any Condi-
tion with
them.

Whosoever shall hold Correspondence with any Rebel or Enemy of his Majesty, or shall give them Advice or Intelligence either by Letters, Messages, Signs, or Tokens, or any manner of way whatsoever, shall suffer Death. And whatsoever Regiment, Troop, or Company shall Treat with such Rebels or Enemies, or enter into any Condition with them without his Majesties Leave, or Leave of the General, Lieutenant-General or of the Chief Commander in his absence; and the Officers of such Regiment, Troop or Company who are found guilty shall die for it; and of the Soldiers who shall consent thereunto, every tenth Man by Lot shall be Hanged, and the rest punished at the Discretion of the General Court-Martial; But whatever Officers or Soldiers can prove that they did their utmost to resist

resist and avoid such a Treaty, and were no Partakers of the Crime, they shall not only go free, but shall also be Rewarded for their Constancy and Fidelity.

ART. IX.

Whosoever shall go about to Entice or Perswade either Officer or Soldier to joyn or engage in any Traiterous or Rebellious Act, either against the Royal Person of the King or Kingly Government, shall suffer Death for it; and whoever shall not reveal to his Superior Officer such a Conspiracy so soon as ever it shall come to his knowledge, shall be judged equally guilty with the Contrivers of such a Plot or Conspiracy, and consequently shall suffer the same Penalty.

The Penalty on the Concealers and Contrivers of any Traiterous Conspiracy.

ART. X.

If any Officer or Soldier shall behave himself disrespectfully towards the General, Lieutenant-General, or other Chief Commander of the Army, or speak words tending to his Hurt or Dishonour, he shall be punished according to the Nature and Quality of the Offence by the Judgment of the General Court-Martial.

The Penalty of disrespectful Behaviour or dishonourable Words against the General, Lieutenant-General or other Chief Commander.

ART.

ART. XI.

The Penalty of Drawing a Sword in the Presence of the General, Lieutenant-General, or Commander in Chief.

Whoever shall presume in the Presence of the General, Lieutenant-General, or other Commander in Chief, to draw his Sword with a purpose to do any Officer, or any of his fellow Soldiers mischief, shall suffer such Punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit to inflict upon him for the said Offence.

ART. XII.

The Penalty of violating a Safe Conduct or Protection given by His Majesty, the General, Lieutenant-General or other Chief Commander.

Whoever shall presume to violate any Safe Conduct or Protection given by his Majesty, the General, Lieutenant-General, or other Commander in Chief (knowing the same) shall suffer Death, or such other Punishment as shall be inflicted on him by the General Court-Martial.

ART. XIII.

Penalty of unlawful and seditious Assemblies of Inferior Officers.

If any number of Soldiers shall presume to assemble to take Council amongst themselves for the demanding their Pay, any Inferior Officers accessory thereunto, shall suffer death for it as the Heads and Ringleaders of

of such Mutinous and Seditious Meetings; and the Soldiers shall be punished either with death or otherwise at the Discretion of the General Court-Martial: And if any Captain being privy therunto shall not suppress the same, or complain of it, he shall likewise be punished with Death, or such other Punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

Of Soldiers in Mutinies.

Of Captains not suppressing or complaining of Mutinies to which they are privy.

ART. XIV.

No Officer or Soldier shall utter any words tending to Sedition or Mutiny upon pain of suffering such Punishment as shall be inflicted on him by a Court-Martial.

Penalty of speaking Mutinous and seditious words.

And whosoever shall hear any Mutinous or Seditious Words spoken, and shall not with all possible speed reveal the same to his Superiour Officers, shall be punished as a Court-Martial shall think fit.

The Penalty of not Revealing Mutinous words.

ART. XV.

If any Inferiour Officer or Soldier shall refuse to obey his Superiour Officer, or shall quarrel with him, he shall be cashiered, or suffer such Punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit.

The Penalty of Inferiour Officers or Soldiers resisting their Superior Officer

But

The penalty
of drawing
upon them,
or striking
them, or of-
fering to draw
or strike
them.

But if any Soldier shall presume to resist any Officer in the Execution of his Office, or shall strike, or lift up his hand to strike, or shall draw, or offer to draw, or lift up any Weapon against his Superiour Officer upon any pretence whatsoever, he shall suffer Death, or such other Punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

ART. XVI.

Silence to be
kept by all
Soldiers whilst
the Army is
Marching,
Embattelling,
or taking up
their Quar-
ters.

Every Soldier shall keep silence when the Army is Marching, Embattelling, or taking up their Quarters, (to the end that their Officers may be heard, and their Orders executed) upon Pain of Imprisonment, or such other Punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit, according to the circumstance and aggravation of the Fact.

ART. XVII.

The Penalty
of any Mans
drawing a
Sword but a-
gainst the En-
emy, whilst his
Colours are
lying.

Who ever shall in anger draw his Sword whilst his Colours are flying, either in Battle, or upon the March, unless it be against the Enemy, shall suffer such Punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit.

ART.

ART. XVIII.

When any March is to be made, Every Man who is sworn shall follow his Colours; and whoever shall without leave stay behind, or depart above a Mile from the Camp, or out of the Army without Licence, shall suffer such Punishment as shall be inflicted on him by a Court-Martial.

The Penalty if any one stays behind his Colours.

ART. XIX.

No person shall extort Free quarter, or shall commit any Waste, or spoil or deface Walks of Trees, Parks, Warrens, Fishponds, Houses, or Gardens, tread down, or otherwise destroy Standing Corn in the Ear, or shall put their Horses into Meadows without leave from their Superiour Officer, upon pain of severe Punishment; But if any Officer or Soldier shall exact Money, or wilfully Burn any House, Barn, Stack of Corn, Hay or Straw, or any Ship, Boat or Carriage, or any thing which may serve for the Provision of the Army, without Order from the Commander in Chief, he shall suffer Death for it.

The Penalty if any one extort Free Quarter, commit any spoil or waste, &c. in a March.

The Penalty of Burning Houses, spoiling Corn, Hay, &c.

ART.

ART. XX.

The Penalty
if any one run
from his Co-
lours.

Whoever shall run from his Co-
lours, or doth not Defend them to
the utmost of his Power, shall suffer
Death.

ART. XXI

The Penalty
if a Regi-
ment, &c.
shall not be-
have them-
selves as they
ought to do.

If any Officers or Soldiers, Regi-
ment, Troop, or Company, or Com-
manded Party, shall not behave them-
selves in Fight against an Enemy as
they ought to do, they shall suffer such
Punishment as the General Court-
Martial shall inflict.

ART. XXII.

The Penalty
of Plundering
before the E-
nemy be en-
tirely beaten.

When it shall please God that His
Majesty's Forces shall beat the Re-
bels, or Enemy, every Man shall fol-
low his Officer in the Chase; but whoe-
ver shall presume to Pillage or plunder
till the Rebels, or Enemy be entirely
beaten, he shall suffer Death, or such o-
ther punishment as shall be pronoun-
ced against him by the General Court-
Martial; and the Pillage so gotten
shall be forfeited to the use of the sick
and maimed Soldiers.

ART.

ART. XXIII.

In what place soever it shall please God that the Rebels or Enemy shall be subdued or overcome, all the Ordnance, Ammunition and Victuals that shall be there found shall be secured for his Majesties use, and for the better Relief of the Army; and one tenth part of the Spoil shall be laid apart towards the Relief of the sick and maimed Soldiers.

The Enemies Ammunition and Victuals that shall be taken shall be for His Majesties use, and a tenth of the Spoil to be laid apart for the sick and maimed Soldiers.

ART. XXIV.

All Officers whose Charge it is shall see the Quarters kept clean and neat upon pain of severe Punishment.

The Penalty of not keeping the Quarters clean.

ART. XXV.

No Officer shall lie out all Night from the Camp or Garrison without his superior Officer's Leave, upon pain of being punished for it as a Court-Martial shall think fit; Nor shall any Soldier or Officer go any By-way to the Camp, or other than the Common Way laid out for all, upon pain of being punished as aforesaid.

The Penalty of lying all Night out of the Camp or Garrison.

ART.

ART. XXVI.

The penalty of shooting a Musket in the night, after the Watch is set, unless at an Enemy.

No Soldier shall presume to make any alarm in the Quarters by shooting off his Musket in the night after the Watch is Set, unless it be at an Enemy; upon Pain of suffering such punishment as a Court-Martial shall Inflict.

ART. XXVII.

The Penalty of Drawing a Sword in Camp or Garrison.

No Soldier shall in anger Draw his Sword in any Camp, Post, or Garrison, upon pain of suffering such punishment as a Court-Martial shall Inflict, upon him for the same.

ART. XXVIII.

The penalty if a Soldier absent himself from the Watch when warning is given.

The penalty if a Soldier do not at the Beat of Drum, or Sound of Trumpet, or an Alarm, repair to his Colours.

When warning is given for Setting the Watch, by Beat of Drum, or Sound of Trumpet, If any Soldier shall Absent himself without reasonable Cause, he shall be punished by Riding the Wooden Horse, or otherwise at the discretion of the Commander.

And whoever shall fail at the Beating of a Drum, or Sound of a Trumpet, or upon an Alarm given, to repair to his Colours, with his Arms decently

recently kept, and well fixed (unless there be an evident necessity to hinder him from the same) he shall either be put in Irons for it, or suffer such other punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit.

ART. XXIX.

Whoever makes known the Watch-Word without Order, or gives any other Word but what is given by the Officer, shall suffer death, or such other punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

The penalty of making known the Watch-word, or giving a false one.

ART. XXX.

A Centinel who shall be found sleeping in any Post, Garrison, Trench, or the like, (while he should be upon his Duty) shall suffer death, or such other punishment as the General Court-Martial shall inflict for the same.

The penalty of a Centinel sleeping, when he should be upon Duty.

And if a Centinel or Perdue shall forsake his Place, before he be relieved or drawn off; or upon discovery of an Enemy, shall not Give Warning to his Quarters, according to Direction, he shall suffer death, or such other punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

The penalty if a Centinel or Perdue forsake his Place, before he be Relieved, or Drawn off.

B

And

The penalty of
a Scouts neglect-
ing his duty.

And if any Soldier employed as a Scout, shall not go upon that Service so far as he is commanded, or having discovered an Ambush, or Approach of the Enemy, shall not return forthwith to give Notice or Warning to his Quarters; or if he enter into any House, and there or elsewhere he found sleeping or drunk whilst he should have been upon Service, he shall suffer death or such other punishment as shall be inflicted upon him by the General Court-Martial.

ART. XXXI.

The penalty of
robbing or a-
busing any who
bring Provisi-
ons into the
Camp or Ga-
rison.

Whoever shall do violence to any who shall bring Victuals to the Camp or Garrison, or shall take his Horse or Goods, shall suffer death, or such other punishment as the General Court-Martial shall inflict.

The Penalty if
any Soldier a-
buse or beat
his Host, his
Hosts Wife,
Child, or Ser-
vant.

If any shall presume to beat or abuse his Host, or the Wife, Child, or Servant of his Host, where he is Quartered, he shall be put in Irons for it: And if he do it a second time, he shall be further punished; and the party wronged shall in both cases have amends made him.

Penalty of Ra-
vishing.

And whoever shall force a woman to abuse her (whether she belong to the
Enemy

Enemy or not) and the Fact be sufficiently proved, shall suffer death for it.

ART. XXXII.

No Soldier or Officer shall use any reproachful or provoking speech or act to another upon pain of Imprisonment, and such further punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit.

The penalty of reproachful or provoking speech or act.

Nor shall any Officer or Soldier presume to send a Challenge to any other Officer or Soldier to fight a Duel; Neither shall any Soldier or Officer upbraid another for Refusing a Challenge; And whoever shall offend in either of these Cases, if he be an Officer, he shall be cashiered; And if a private Soldier, he shall Ride the Wooden Horse, and be further punished as a Court-Martial shall think fit;

The penalty of sending or accepting a Challenge.

And if any Corporal or other Officer commanding a Guard, shall willingly or knowingly suffer either Soldiers or Officers to go forth to a Duel, he shall be punished for it by the Sentence of a Court-Martial.

Either for Officers

Or private Soldiers.

The penalty if any Officer knowingly suffer any to go out to fight a Duel.

And all Officers of what Condition soever, have power to part and quell all Quarrels, Frays or sudden Disorders between Soldiers and Officers, though of another Company, Troop or Regiment, and to commit

All Officers shall have power to part or quell all Frays, &c.

the disorderly persons to prison, until their proper Officers be acquainted therewith.

Penalty of resisting an Officer.

Whoever shall resist such an Officer (though of another Company, Troop, or Regiment) or draw his Sword upon him, shall be severely punished as the General Court-Martial shall appoint.

The penalty of going into the Field and there drawing Swords, though no death ensue.

And if Two or more going into the Field to fight a Duel, shall draw their Swords or other Weapons and fight, though neither of them fall upon the Spot, nor die afterwards of any wound there received, yet if they be Officers, they shall be cashiered; and if common Soldiers, they shall be punished with Riding the Wooden Horse, or suffer such other punishment as a Court-Martial shall direct.

The Seconds in all Duels, shall be reputed as Principals.

And lastly, in all cases of Duels, The Seconds shall be taken as Principals, and punished accordingly.

A R T. XXXIII.

The penalty of any mans Enrolling himself by a counterfeit Name, &c.

No man shall present himself to the Muster to be Enrolled in the Muster-Rolls by a Counterfeit or wrong Name, or Surname, or place of Birth, or Habitation, or present himself or Horse to mis-lead the Muster-Master, upon pain of such punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

A R T.

A R T. XXXIV.

No Officer or Soldier shall be allowed or Passed the Muster who does not diligently attend his Duty, and appear at the Muster, unless he be absent by His Majesty's Permission, or leave from the General, Lieutenant-General, or the Chief Officer commanding the Regiment, Troop, or Company to which he belongs.

None must Pass Muster but those who attend their Duty.

And no Officer or Soldier is to be absent as aforesaid, without leave from His Majesty, or the Commander in Chief of His Majesties Forces, for above Two Months in a Year.

None are to be absent above Two months in a Year.

ART. XXXV.

All Passes and Licences for being absent shall be brought to the Muster-Master, who is required to Enter the same in a Book fairly Written, to prevent Collusion; And whoever is absent longer than the time limited in his Pass for his absence, shall be respited, and not allowed the Muster, without Order from His Majesty, the General, or other Commander in Chief of His Majesties Forces.

Those who have Passes and shall exceed the time, shall not receive their pay.

ART. XXXVI.

The Penalty if
a Muster-ma-
ster let pass
false Musters.

No Muster-Master shall knowingly let any pass the Musters, but such as are duly qualified, upon the penalty of losing his place.

ART. XXXVII.

The Reward
of discovering
false Musters,
and Punish-
ment if the
Accusation be
found false or
malicious.

If any Lieutenant, Cornet, or Ensign shall discover and make proof to the General Officer or Colonel, that his Captain hath made false Musters, the said Captain shall be Cashiered; and the Lieutenant or Ensign discovering as aforesaid, shall have the place of his Captain; and whatever Sergeant or Corporal shall discover and make proof of false Musters as aforesaid, the said Sergeant or Corporal shall have for each time, the sum of Fifty pounds, payable by the Paymaster, at the first Muster immediately following the Discovery so made. But if his Accusation shall upon Examination, be found false or malicious, he shall in that case be immediately Cashiered, and suffer such further punishment as the General Court-Martial shall direct.

ART.

ART. XXXVIII.

If any Soldier be sick, wounded, or maimed in His Majesties Service, he shall be sent out of the Camp to some fit place for his Recovery, where he shall be provided for by the Officer appointed to take care of sick and wounded Soldiers, and his Wages or Pay shall go on and be duly paid till it does appear that he can be no longer serviceable in the Army, and then he shall be sent by Pass to his Countrey, with Money to bear his Charges in his Travel, or such other provision shall be made for him, as His Majesty shall direct.

Sick Soldiers are to have care taken of them.

ART. XXXIX.

All Commissions granted by His Majesty, the General, or Commander in Chief of His Majesties Forces to any Officer in Pay, shall be brought to the Commissary of the Musters, and Secretary at War, who are to receive and Enter the same in a Book fairly written; and no Commission Officer shall be allowed in Muster, without a Commission from His Majesty, or the Commander in Chief for the time being, and the same Entered with the

All Commissions to be Entered.

**Commissary-General of the Musters,
or his Deputies, and Secretary at
War.**

ART. XL.

**No Commis-
sion Officer
to be Cashier-
ed but by Or-
der from His
Majesty, or the
General, or a
General Court-
Martial.**

**No Commission Officer after En-
rollment and being Mustered, shall be
dismissed or cashiered without Order
from His Majesty, the General or
Commander in Chief for the time be-
ing, or a General Court-Martial; But the Captains with the approba-
tion of their Colonels, or of the Go-
vernour of the Garrison where they
are, may discharge any Non-Com-
missioned Officer, or Private Soldier
when they find cause, taking other
Non-Commission Officers or Soldi-
ers in their places; Provided that
such Colonel or Governour shall forth-
with certify the Commissary-General
of the Musters, That (by their approba-
tion) such Non-Commission Officers
or Soldiers were discharged, and o-
thers taken into their places respec-
tively. And in Quarters and Gari-
sons where they are only single
Troops or Companies, the Ca-
ptains Certificates are forthwith to
be sent and accepted by the Commis-
sary-General, expressing the day of
each**

**But Non-Com-
mission Offi-
cers and Sol-
diers may be
dismissed.**

each Non-Commission Officers or Soldiers discharge or death, and who has been entertained in his place.

ART. XLI.

All Captains shall use their utmost endeavours to have their Troops and Companies compleat and full, and no Soldiers Duty, either of Horse or Foot, shall be done by any other than the Soldier himself; But in case of sickness and disability, or other necessary cause, his Captain may dispence with his absence, without obliging him to find another to serve in his stead.

Captains to keep their Troops and Companies full. No Soldiers Duty to be done by another.

ART. XLII.

If any Trooper or Dragoon shall lose or spoil his Horse, or any Foot-Soldier his Arms, or any part thereof by negligence or Gaming, he shall remain in the quality of a Pioneer or Scavenger, till he be furnished at his own charge, with as good as were lost; And if he be not otherwise able, the one half of his Pay shall be deducted and set apart for the providing of it till he be re-furnished.

The Penalty of Pawning, Selling, or Spoiling Arms.

The Penalty
of Selling, or
Breaking
Arms, &c.

None shall any Soldier sell, or negligently or wilfully break his Arms, or any part thereof, or any Hatchets, Spades, Shovels, Pickaxes, or other Necessaries of War, upon pain of severe punishment, at the discretion of the General Court-Martial. And where Arms, or other Necessaries aforesaid shall be pawned, they are to be forfeited, and seized on for His Majesties use.

ART. XLIII.

The Penalty
of Officers
and Soldiers
not obeying
these Orders.

All Officers and Soldiers, and also the Muster-Masters, not duly observing these Orders and Instructions, and every of them respectively, shall be cashiered, or liable to such other Punishments as His Majesty, or Commander in Chief of the Forces, or a Court-Martial shall appoint

ART. XLIV.

Penalty of
Selling or
Conveying
away any Am-
munition or
Victuals.

None shall presume to spoil, sell, or Convey away any Ammunition delivered unto him, upon pain of suffering death, or such other punishment as the General Martial shall think fit.

ART

ART. XLV.

No Officer, Provider or Keeper of the Victuals or Ammunition for His Majesties Forces shall imbezel or wilfully spoil or give a false Account of any part thereof to whom he is to make his Account, upon pain of suffering Death, or such other Punishment as the General Court-Martial shall think fit.

The Penalty of Imbezel-ling Victuals or Ammunition.

ART. XLVI.

No Commissary or Victualler shall bring or furnish unto the Camp any unsound or unsavory Victuals of what kind soever, whereby sickness may grow in the Army, or the Service be hindered; and if upon Examination before the General Court-Martial he shall be found guilty, he shall suffer such Punishment as they shall direct.

The Penalty of Providing unsound or unsavory Victuals for the Army.

ART. XLVII.

No Officer or Soldier shall be a Victualler in the Army upon pain of being punished at discretion.

No Officer or Soldier to be a Victualler.

ART.

ART. XLVIII.

The Penalty
of Entertain-
ing Soldiers
after the Tat-
toe, or before
the Reveilles
in the Morning.

No Victualler or Seller of Beer, Ale, or Wine belonging to the Army shall entertain any Soldier in his House, Booth, Tent or Hutt after the Warning-Piece, Tattoo or Beat of the Drum at Night, or before the Beating of the Reveilles in the Morning; Nor shall any Soldier within that time be any where but upon his Duty or in his Quarters, upon pain of Punishment both to the Soldier and Entertainer at the Discretion of a Court-Martial.

ART. XLIX.

Every Regi-
ment may
have a Court-
Martial and a
Provost-Mar-
tial and other
Officers neces-
sary for a
Court.

The Commission-Officers of every Regiment may hold a Court-Martial for that Regiment upon all necessary Occasions.

The Provost-Martial of every Regiment shall have the same privilege in his own Regiment as the Provost-Martial-General hath in the Army or Camp, and such Fees also as the Court-Martial shall allow.

ART.

ART. L.

Such who are Judges in a General Court-Martial or in a Regimental Court-Martial, shall hold the same Rank in those Courts as they do in the Army for Orders sake, and they shall take an Oath for the due Administration of Justice according to these Articles, or (where these Articles do not assign any special Punishment) according to their Consciences, the best of their Understandings, and the Custom of War in the like Cases; and shall demean themselves orderly in the hearing of Causes, and before giving of Sentence every Judge shall deliver his Vote or Opinion distinctly, and the Sentence is to be according to the plurality of Votes, and if there happen to be an equality of Votes, the President is to have a casting Voice.

The Duty of
the Judges.

And when Sentence is to be given, the President shall pronounce it; and after that the Sentence is pronounced the Provost-Martial shall have War-warrant to cause Execution to be done according to Sentence.

The President
must pro-
nounce the
Sentence.

ART. LI.

A Sworn
Clerk to at-
tend the Ge-
neral Court-
Martial.

At a General Court-Martial there shall be a Clerk who is to be sworn to make true and faithful Records of all the Proceedings of that Court, and there shall be also such other Officers appointed both for that and also for the Regimental Court-Martial as shall be necessary; and the General Court-Martial may appoint and limit the Fees of the Provost-Master-General as they shall think fit.

ART. LII.

Courts-Martial
to decide Mil-
itary Contro-
versies.

All Controversies either between Soldiers and their Captains or other Officers, or between Soldier and Soldier relating to their Military Capacities, shall be summarily heard and determined at the next Court-Martial of the Regiment.

ART. LIII.

There may be
appeal made
from the Re-
gimental-
Courts-Martial
to the General
Court-Martial.

If in any Matter which shall be Judged in any of the aforesaid Regimental Courts-Martial either of the Parties shall find himself aggrieved he may appeal to the General Court-Martial, who are to take Care that

that if the Party appealing make not good his Suggestion, Recompence be made to the other for the trouble and Charge of such an Appeal.

ART. LIV.

In all Criminal Causes which concern the Crown, His Majesties Advocate-General or Judge-Advocate of the Army, shall inform the Court and prosecute on His Majesties behalf.

In all Criminal Causes which concern His Majesty, His Advocate-General is to inform and prosecute.

ART. LV.

No Officers or Soldiers shall presume to hinder the Provost-Martial, his Lieutenant or Servant in the Execution of their Office upon pain of Death or such other Punishment as a Court-Martial shall think fit; And all Captains, Officers and Soldiers shall do their utmost to apprehend and bring to Punishment all Offenders, and shall assist the Officers of His Majesties Army or Forces therein, especially the said Provost-Martial, his Lieutenant and Servant; and if the Provost-Martial or his Officers require the assistance of any Officer or Soldier in apprehending any Person, declaring to them that it is for a Capital Crime, and

The Penalty of hindring the Provost-Martial in the Execution of his Duty.

The Penalty of not assisting him.

and the Party escape for want of Aid and Assistance, the Party or Parties refusing to Aid or Assist shall suffer such Punishment as a Court-Martial shall inflict.

ART. LVI.

The Penalty of drawing a Sword in the place of Judicature, while they are sitting.

If any Officer or Soldier who shall presume to draw his Sword in any place of Judicature while the Court is sitting, he shall suffer such punishment as shall be inflicted on him by a Court-Martial. And the Provost-Martial of His Majesties Army is hereby empowered and directed by his own Authority to apprehend such Offenders.

The Penalty of breaking Prison.

ART. LVII.

If any Soldier being committed for any Offence shall break Prison, the said Provost-Martial-General shall by his own Authority apprehend him, and the Offender shall suffer Death.

ART. LVIII.

In Case of a Fray the Officers of the Regiment are to enquire into it, and see it punished.

If any Fray shall happen within the Camp or place of Garrison in any of the Soldiers Lodgings, or where they meet, it shall be inquired into by the Officers of the Regiment, and the Beginners and pursuers thereof punished according to the quality of the Offence.

ART.

ART. LIX.

If any inferiour Officer either of Horse or Foot be wronged by his Officer, he may complain to his Colonel, or other superiour Officer of the Regiment, who is to redress the same, upon due proof made of the wrong done him; But if he fail therein, the party grieved is to apply to the General Officer for redress: And if the accusation be false, the Complainant is to be punished at the discretion of a Court-Martial

What an inferiour Officer must do if he be wronged.

ART. LX.

If any Colonel or Captain shall force or take any thing away from a private Soldier, such Colonel or Captain shall be punished according to the quality of the offence, by the judgment of a General Court-Martial.

The penalty of an Officer forcing any thing from a Soldier.

And if a Soldier shall be wronged, and shall not appeal to the Court, or his superiour Commander, but take his own Satisfaction for it, he shall be punished by the judgment of a Court-Martial.

The penalty if a Soldier who is wronged go about to help himself.

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ART.

ART. LXI.

The Captain is
to take care of
any Soldiers
Goods when
he dies.

If any Soldier die, no other shall take or spoil his Goods, upon pain of restoring double the value to him to whom they belong, and of such further Punishments as a Court Martial shall think fit. But the Captain of the Company of which such a Soldier was, shall take the said Goods into his Custody, and dispose of them for paying his Quarters, and to keep the overplus, (if any be) for the use of those to whom they belong, and who shall claim the same within Three months after his death.

And the Chief
Commander of
any superiour
Officers Estate

And if any Captain or Officer die, the Chief Commander shall take care of reserving his Estate in like manner.

ART. LXII.

Penalty if a
Provoost-Mar-
tial refuse to
take a Prison-
er into Custody.

No Provoost-Martial shall refuse to receive or keep a Prisoner Committed to his Charge by Authority, or shall Dismiss him without Order, upon Pain of such Punishment as a Court Martial shall think fit.

And

And if the Offence for which the Prisoner was apprehended deserv'd Death, the Provost-Martial failing to receive and keep him as aforesaid, shall be liable to the same Punishment,

ART. LXIII.

If any Person be committed by the Provost-Martial's own Authority without other Command, he shall acquaint the General or other Chief Commander with the Cause within twenty four hours, and the Provost-Martial shall thereupon dismiss him unless he have Order to the contrary.

If a Person be committed by the Provost-Martials own Authority, the Chief Commander must be acquainted with it.

ART. LXIV.

No Man shall presume to use any Throwing or Menacing Words, Signs or Gestures where any of the aforesaid Courts of Justice are sitting, upon pain of suffering such Punishment as the Court-Martial shall think fit.

The Penalty of using Menacing-Words, Signs or Actions in a place of Judicature.

ART.

ART. LXV.

All things are
to be made
known by
Beat of Drum,
or the Sound
of Trumpet,
and then obey-
ed.

Whateber is to be Published or ge-
nerally made known, shall be done by
Beat of Drum, or the sound of
Trumpet, That no man may pretend
Ignorance thereof: And if afterwards
any one shall be found disobedient or
transgressing what is so Published, he
shall be punished according to these Ar-
ticles, or the quality of the Fact.

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